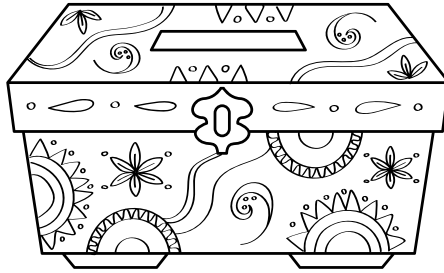


Zakaat



Hajj



Salah



Sawm

